

A
Book-by-Book
Guide to
Biblical
Hebrew
Vocabulary

William R. Osborne
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ACADEMIC

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INTRODUCTION

It is not uncommon for students in a first-year Hebrew course to successfully learn their paradigms and vocabulary lists and think they have gained a good grasp on the language. However, first-year Hebrew rightly focuses on the terms that occur most frequently in the Hebrew Bible as a whole. This means that first-year students will know a significant portion of the Hebrew lexicon, but when they open their Bibles to a section of Hebrew poetry, to the Prophets, or to an unfamiliar narrative passage, they may find themselves awash in unfamiliar vocabulary. This is because the Hebrew Bible contains tens of thousands of unique vocabulary words, and it takes time to become acquainted with them so as to read the text proficiently. The present volume aims to address that problem.

We created this volume to help students who have studied Hebrew for at least one year transition effectively toward reading the individual books of the Hebrew Bible by increasing their knowledge of the less frequently occurring words specific to each book. We do this by providing users with an alternative method of moving beyond the vocabulary they acquired in a first-year course than the method that is provided by vocabulary lists that are ordered based on their words' frequency in the Hebrew Bible as a whole. The book-specific nature of the vocabulary lists found in this volume allows teachers and students—as well as those who are no longer engaged in formal study of the language—to focus their time and energy on whatever biblical book they currently wish to read, study, or teach.

Organization and Contents of the Book

In order to facilitate review, our book begins with a frequency-based list of the 418 words that occur more than 100 times in the Hebrew Bible—that is, the words that most students will have learned in a first-year Hebrew course. For easy review, these 418 words are divided into twenty-one sublists of twenty words each (except for the last list, which contains only eighteen words).

Each of the following chapters is then devoted to the vocabulary of one biblical book, except for the Minor Prophets (aka The Twelve), which are grouped together in one chapter, as well as Samuel, Kings, Ezra–Nehemiah, and Chronicles, each of which is also treated as one book. For all of the books except a handful of shorter ones (to be noted below), fifteen lists of twenty words each

are included in the chapter. To further facilitate ease in learning the vocabulary, we have used horizontal lines to subdivide each twenty-word list into three roughly equal sections. This allows readers to focus their attention on a smaller portion of a list at a given time, if they wish. Each chapter's fifteen book-specific lists present, in order of descending frequency, the 300 words that occur most frequently in the biblical book in question beyond the words that are included in our volume's initial chapter.

The shorter books referred to above are the five Megillot. Given the smaller amount of vocabulary that appears in each of these books, fewer than fifteen lists were necessary in order to present all of the vocabulary that occurs down to and including one time in these books. Thus, Lamentations and Ecclesiastes have fourteen lists, Song of Songs has twelve, Esther has nine, and Ruth has five.

One further note on frequencies: For the longest biblical books, the lowest-frequency words presented in this volume occur three times in the books in question. For shorter books, the lowest-frequency words presented in this volume occur either two times or one time in the biblical book in question. For books of this kind, however, we have only included in our lists words that *also* occur between three and 100 times in the Hebrew Bible as a whole. In other words, no words that occur either two times or one time *in the Bible as a whole* are found in this volume. We have excluded such words from our lists for two reasons: First, the meanings of rare words (such as *hapax legomena*) are sometimes unsure or even unknown. Second, for words that occur only once or twice in the Bible as a whole, we believe that it is most efficient not to memorize them in the context of a vocabulary list but rather to learn them by encountering them in the passages in which they occur.

The glosses we have provided for the words in each chapter of this volume reflect the dominant uses these words have in the biblical book covered by that chapter. Not only will these book-specific glosses help readers develop the ability to read a given biblical book more quickly and proficiently, they will also help students learn more about the semantic ranges of words for which they may have memorized only a basic gloss in their first year of study.

For verbs, we have listed glosses for *all* the stems in which a given root appears in the biblical book under study, including distinct glosses for the Qal Passive, if relevant. (In the volume's initial list of words occurring more than 100 times in the Hebrew Bible, however, we have only listed glosses for stems in which a given root appears *ten times or more*.) We have treated the Qal Passive as its own category for the reader's convenience, since, while the meaning a root has in the Qal Passive can often be easily intuited from the root's active meaning in the Qal, this is not always the case.

In addition to working through the words' contextual uses on our own, we relied for our glosses on the work of the Hebrew lexicographers David J. A. Clines (*The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew* [Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix, 1993]), Ludwig Koehler and Walter Baumgartner (*The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament* [Leiden: Brill, 2001]), William L. Holladay (*A Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament* [Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1971]), and Francis Brown, C. Briggs, and S. R. Driver (*The Brown-Driver-Briggs Hebrew and English Lexicon* [Oxford: Clarendon, 1906]). Checking the contextual renderings of Hebrew words in a handful of standard English translations, and refining our glosses when necessary, also helped ensure that our glosses reflect how any given word is used in a specific biblical book.

Using the Vocabulary Lists

In addition to wanting to help students and also individuals who are no longer formally studying Hebrew but wish to read the language, we developed this volume's book-by-book approach to aid Hebrew professors who are teaching exegesis courses. For example, if a professor decides to teach an exegesis course on Genesis, this book immediately provides all of the vocabulary lists that his or her students would need for their semester-long exploration of that biblical book. The fifteen twenty-word lists can be easily accommodated into a semester of study, and professors can rest assured that their students will not simply be learning words that occur frequently in the Hebrew Bible as a whole but rather those they will encounter most frequently in the book being studied. It is therefore our hope that this volume will serve both students and professors, as well as others who wish to develop their Hebrew skills, as an easy and effective way to increase their knowledge of Hebrew vocabulary.

Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in this book:

General

fem.	feminine	sg.	singular
masc.	masculine	×	number of times
pl.	plural		

Major Verbal Stems/Binyanim

Q	Qal	Pu	Pual
Q Pass	Qal Passive	Hi	Hiphil
Ni	Niphal	Ho	Hophal
Pi	Piel	Hith	Hithpael

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I (Rusty) would like to thank College of the Ozarks for the continued professional support that makes projects like this one possible. I am profoundly grateful for my wife and children, who continue to fill my life with love and excitement. Lastly, it is only by the grace of God that I have spent many years of my life learning the biblical languages and trying to read the biblical text well, and for that I am forever indebted and grateful.

HIGH-FREQUENCY HEBREW VOCABULARY

LIST 1 50,524 TO 2530 × IN HB	LIST 2 2505 TO 1094 × IN HB
<p>אמר (Q) to say; (Q Pass, Ni) be said</p> <p>אל to, toward</p> <p>אלהים God, gods</p> <p>אשר that, which</p> <p>את (definite direct object marker)</p> <p>ב in, at, with</p> <p>בוא (Q) to come; (Hi) bring; (Ho) be brought</p>	<p>אב father</p> <p>איש man</p> <p>ארץ land, earth</p> <p>בית house</p> <p>דבר (Q, Pi) to speak, say</p> <p>דבר word, speech, matter, thing</p> <p>הוא he, it, that</p>
<hr/> <p>בן son</p> <p>ה the</p> <p>היה (Q) to be; (Ni) occur, happen, become</p> <p>ו and, but</p> <p>כ like, as</p> <p>כי for, because</p>	<hr/> <p>הלך (Q, Pi) to walk, go; (Hi) bring, lead; (Hith) walk about</p> <p>זה this (masc.)</p> <p>יד hand</p> <p>יום day</p> <p>נתן (Q) to give, put, set; (Q Pass, Ni) be given</p> <p>ס (abbreviation of סתומה “closed”; indicates a minor break in the text)</p>
<hr/> <p>כל all, every</p> <p>ל to, for</p> <p>לא no, not</p> <p>מלך king</p> <p>מן from</p> <p>על on, upon</p> <p>עשה (Q) to do, make; (Q Pass) be done, be made, be used; (Ni) be made</p>	<hr/> <p>עד until, as far as</p> <p>עיר city</p> <p>עם people, nation</p> <p>פ (abbreviation of פתוחה “open”; indicates a major break in the text)</p> <p>פנה face (לפני before)</p> <p>ראה (Q) to see, look; (Ni) appear; (Hi) show</p> <p>שמע (Q) to hear; (Ni) be heard; (Hi) cause to hear, proclaim</p>

LIST 3 1089 TO 820 × IN HB	LIST 4 812 TO 682 × IN HB
<p>אָחַד <i>one</i> אִם <i>if</i> אֲנִי <i>I</i> אֵת <i>with</i> דָּוִד <i>David</i> הִנֵּה <i>behold</i> יָדַע (Q) to know; (Ni) be known, make oneself known; (Hi) make known, inform</p>	<p>אָדוֹן <i>lord, master</i> אַחֲרַי <i>after</i> אֵין <i>there is not, there is nothing</i> אָכַל (Q) to eat, consume; (Ni) be eaten, be consumed; (Hi) feed, give to eat, cause to eat אֵל <i>no, not</i> אֵלֶּה <i>these</i> אִשָּׁה <i>woman, wife</i></p>
<p>יְהוּדָה <i>Judah</i> יָצָא (Q) to go out; (Hi) bring out יָשַׁב (Q) to sit, dwell; (Ni) be inhabited; (Hi) make sit, make dwell לָקַח (Q) to take, grasp; (Q Pass) be taken; (Ni) be taken away מָוֶת (Q) to die; (Hi) kill, put to death; (Ho) be killed, be put to death עֵין <i>eye, spring</i></p>	<p>אַתָּה <i>you (masc. sg.)</i> גַּם <i>also</i> דָּרֶךְ <i>way, road</i> הֶ (interrogative particle) כֹּהֵן <i>priest</i> כֵּן <i>so, thus</i></p>
<p>עָלָה (Q) to go up; (Ni) be lifted up, be taken up, be exalted; (Hi) cause to come up, bring up, offer up, exalt עִם <i>with</i> שׁוּב (Q) to return; (Hi) bring back, return (someone/something); (Polel) bring back, restore שָׁלַח (Q) to send, stretch out; (Pi) send away, let go; (Pu) be sent (away) שָׁם <i>there</i> שֵׁם <i>name</i> שָׁנָה <i>year</i></p>	<p>מָה <i>what?</i> מִצְרַיִם <i>Egypt</i> מֹשֶׁה <i>Moses</i> נַפְשׁ <i>life, throat, soul</i> עֶבֶד <i>servant, slave</i> קָרָא (Q) to call, summon, proclaim; (Q Pass) be called, be invited; (Ni) be called, be summoned שְׁנַיִם <i>two</i></p>

LIST 5 658 TO 511 × IN HB	LIST 6 508 TO 425 × IN HB
אָדָם <i>man, person, humanity</i>	אַלֶּף <i>thousand</i>
אָח <i>brother</i>	אַרְבַּע <i>four</i>
בַּת <i>daughter</i>	הִיא <i>she, it</i>
גָּדוֹל <i>great, large</i>	חַמֵּשׁ <i>five</i>
גּוֹי <i>nation</i>	טוֹב <i>pleasant, good</i>
הֵם <i>they (masc.)</i>	יֵלֵד (Q) to bear, beget; (Q Pass, Ni) be born;
הַר <i>mountain</i>	(Pi) be a midwife; (Hi) beget
יְרוּשָׁלַיִם <i>Jerusalem</i>	מָצָא (Q) to find; (Ni) be found
כֹּה <i>thus, here</i>	
לֵב <i>heart, inner self, will</i>	
מֵאָה <i>hundred</i>	מִשְׁפָּט <i>judgment, justice</i>
מַיִם <i>water</i>	נָכַח (Hi) to strike, smite; (Ho) be struck down, be smitten
נָשָׂא (Q) to lift, bear, carry, take; (Ni) be carried, be lifted up, lift oneself up;	נָפַל (Q) to fall; (Hi) make fall, cast
(Pi) carry, support, exalt; (Hith) lift oneself up, exalt oneself, be exalted	עוֹד <i>again, still, longer</i>
	עוֹלָם <i>long period, eternity, forever</i>
	עַתָּה <i>now</i>
עָבַר (Q) to pass over, pass through, pass by; (Hi) remove, take away, bring over, cause to pass through	פֶּה <i>mouth</i>
	צָבָא <i>host, army, war, service</i>
	צוּה (Pi) to command
עָמַד (Q) to stand; (Hi) make stand, appoint, station	קִדְּשׁ <i>holiness</i>
	קוֹל <i>voice</i>
	שִׁבְעַ <i>seven</i>
קוּם (Q) to rise, stand; (Pi) strengthen, confirm, establish;	שָׁמַר (Q) to keep, watch, preserve; (Ni) be guarded, be careful, be on guard
(Hi) raise up, set up, establish	
רֹאשׁ <i>head</i>	
שִׁים (Q) to put, set, establish	
שְׁלֹשׁ <i>three</i>	
תַּחַת <i>under, instead of</i>	

LIST 7 425 TO 373 × IN HB	LIST 8 371 TO 316 × IN HB
<p>אֵשׁ <i>fire</i> בֵּין <i>between</i> בנה (Q) to build; (Ni) be built זָהָב <i>gold</i> חֶרֶב <i>sword</i> יָם <i>sea</i> ירד (Q) to go down, descend; (Hi) bring down, take down</p>	<p>אֹהֶל <i>tent</i> אַהֲרֹן <i>Aaron</i> אוֹ <i>or</i> אֲנֹכִי <i>I</i> ברך (Q Pass, Pu) to be blessed; (Pi) bless דָּם <i>blood</i> יַעֲקֹב <i>Jacob</i></p>
<p>כֶּסֶף <i>silver, money</i> מִזְבֵּחַ <i>altar</i> מִי <i>who?</i> מָקוֹם <i>place</i> נָא <i>please, now</i> נְאֻם <i>utterance, declaration</i></p>	<p>ירא (Q) to fear, be afraid; (Ni) be feared, be terrifying, be awesome כְּלִי <i>utensil, weapon</i> לֵוִי <i>Levi, Levite</i> לֶחֶם <i>bread, food</i> מִלְחָמָה <i>war, battle</i> מלך (Q) to be king, reign; (Hi) make king, cause to reign</p>
<p>רַב <i>great, many</i> רוּחַ <i>spirit, breath, wind</i> שָׂר <i>prince, chief</i> שָׂאוּל <i>Saul</i> שָׁמַיִם <i>heavens</i> שַׁעַר <i>gate</i> תְּוֹךְ <i>midst</i></p>	<p>נְבִיא <i>prophet</i> נגד (Hi) to tell, declare; (Ho) be told סָבִיב <i>all around</i> ענה (Q) to answer, reply עֵץ <i>tree, wood</i> רַע <i>bad, evil</i> שָׂדֶה <i>field</i></p>

LIST 9 315 TO 280 × IN HB	LIST 10 277 TO 240 × IN HB
אֵיב <i>enemy</i>	אֶבֶן <i>stone</i>
אַתָּם <i>you (masc. pl.)</i>	אַמָּה <i>cubit (unit of measure)</i>
בְּרִית <i>covenant</i>	אָף <i>nose, anger</i>
חֹדֶשׁ <i>month</i>	בָּבֶל <i>Babylon</i>
חזק (Q) to be strong; (Pi) strengthen, harden; (Hi) hold, seize; (Hith) strengthen oneself, become strong	בָּשָׂר <i>flesh</i>
חַטָּאת <i>sin, sin offering</i>	גְּבוּל <i>border</i>
חיה (Q) to live, be alive; (Pi) revive, give life; (Hi) keep alive	חַי <i>alive, living</i>
כרת (Q) to cut; (Ni) be cut off; (Hi) cut off	חֵיל <i>strength, wealth, army</i>
מְאֹד <i>very</i>	חֶסֶד <i>lovingkindness, faithfulness</i>
מִשְׁפָּחָה <i>family, clan</i>	לֵבָב <i>heart, inner self, will</i>
סור (Q) to turn aside; (Hi) remove	לְמַעַן <i>because of, in order that, for the sake of</i>
עבד (Q) to work, serve	מִדְבָּר <i>wilderness</i>
עֹלָה <i>burnt offering</i>	מִטָּה <i>tribe, staff</i>
עֶשְׂרִים <i>twenty</i>	מלא (Q) to be full, fill; (Ni) be filled, be full; (Pi) fill
עֵת <i>time</i>	נֶעַר <i>boy, youth</i>
פְּלִשְׁתִּי <i>Philistine</i>	פָּרָעָה <i>Pharaoh</i>
פקד (Q) to visit, inspect, number; (Q Pass) be listed, be numbered; (Ni) be appointed, be visited; (Hi) appoint	צֹאן <i>flock, sheep</i>
קרב (Q) to draw near; (Hi) bring near, offer	רֶגֶל <i>foot</i>
רָעָה <i>evil, calamity</i>	רָשָׁע <i>wicked</i>
שְׁלֹמֹה <i>Solomon</i>	שֵׁשׁ <i>six</i>

LIST 11 239 TO 217 × IN HB	LIST 12 217 TO 195 × IN HB
אֲדָמָה <i>ground, earth, land</i>	אסף (Q) to gather; (Ni) be gathered, gather together
אהב (Q) to love; (Pi) love, be a lover	אָרוֹן <i>ark</i>
אל <i>God</i>	בְּגָד <i>garment</i>
אם <i>mother</i>	בֹּקֶר <i>morning</i>
בקש (Pi) to seek	יוֹסֵף <i>Joseph</i>
זכר (Q) to remember; (Ni) be remembered, be mentioned; (Hi) mention, announce, cause to be remembered	יֵסֵף (Q, Hi) to add, do again, continue to do
זֶרַע <i>seed</i>	כָּבוֹד <i>glory, honor, heaviness</i>
חטא (Q) to sin, do wrong, miss; (Pi) purify; (Hi) cause to sin	כלה (Q) to be complete, be finished, be gone, come to an end; (Pi) finish
יהושוע <i>Joshua</i>	מַחֲנֶה <i>camp</i>
ירש (Q) to possess; (Hi) drive out	מַלְאָךְ <i>angel</i>
כון (Ni) to be prepared, be established, be right; (Hi) prepare, make firm; (Polel) establish	מִנְחָה <i>offering</i>
כתב (Q) to write; (Q Pass, Ni) be written	נטה (Q) to stretch out; (Q Pass) be outstretched; (Hi) to turn (aside), incline, spread out
לַיְלָה <i>night</i>	נצל (Ni) to be delivered; (Hi) deliver
מוֹעֵד <i>appointed time, appointed place</i>	עזב (Q) to forsake, leave, let go; (Q Pass) be abandoned, be forsaken, be free
מַעֲשֵׂה <i>work</i>	עָשָׂר <i>ten, -teen</i>
נַחֲלָה <i>possession, inheritance</i>	צְדִיקָה <i>righteous</i>
עוֹן <i>iniquity</i>	רום (Q) to be high, be exalted; (Hi) raise, take up, lift up; (Polel) exalt
קִרְבַּי <i>midst</i>	שָׁכַב (Q) to lie down
שְׁלוֹמַי <i>peace, welfare, completeness</i>	שפט (Q) to judge, decide; (Ni) be judged, enter into judgment
תּוֹרָה <i>law, instruction</i>	שָׁתָה (Q) to drink

LIST 13 194 TO 178 × IN HB	LIST 14 178 TO 162 × IN HB
אבד (Q) to become lost, perish; (Pi, Hi) destroy	אַבְרָהָם <i>Abraham</i>
אָזֶן <i>ear</i>	אַחֵר <i>other, another</i>
אַפְרַיִם <i>Ephraim</i>	בַּחַר (Q) to choose; (Q Pass) be chosen
בְּהֵמָה <i>beast, cattle</i>	בִּין (Q) to understand; (Ni) be discerning, be understanding; (Hi) make understand, give understanding; (Hithpoel) consider, understand
בְּקָר <i>cattle</i>	בְּנֵימִן <i>Benjamin</i>
גָּלָה (Q) to uncover, go into exile; (Ni) be revealed, reveal oneself, be exposed; (Pi) uncover; (Hi) take into exile, send into exile	דֹּר <i>generation</i>
זָקֵן <i>old, elder</i>	דָּרַשׁ (Q) to seek, inquire, care for
חֲצֵר <i>courtyard, village</i>	הֲרַג (Q) to kill, slay; (Q Pass) be killed, be slain
יָכַל (Q) to be able	זָבַח <i>sacrifice</i>
יַרְדֵּן <i>Jordan</i>	חִוָּה (Hishtaphel) to bow down, worship
יִשַׁע (Ni) to be delivered, be saved; (Hi) deliver, save	חוּץ <i>outside</i>
כַּף <i>hand</i>	לָחַם (Ni) to fight
מוֹאָב <i>Moab</i>	מְלָאכָה <i>work</i>
מִצְוָה <i>commandment</i>	סָבַב (Q) to turn, surround, go around; (Ni) turn, be turned, surround; (Hi) turn back, make go around, bring around; (Poel) surround, go around
סֵפֶר <i>document, scroll, book</i>	פְּתַח <i>opening, doorway, entrance</i>
רֵאשׁוֹן <i>first, former</i>	קִדַּשׁ (Q) to be holy, be consecrated; (Ni) show oneself holy, be consecrated; (Pi, Hi) dedicate, consecrate; (Hith) consecrate oneself
רֵעַ <i>friend, companion, fellow</i>	רַבָּה (Q) to be numerous; (Hi) make numerous
שֵׁבֶט <i>scepter, rod, tribe</i>	רָעָה (Q) to shepherd, pasture, graze
שָׁבַע (Ni) to swear; (Hi) make (someone) take an oath	שֵׁפָה <i>lip, edge</i>
שֶׁמֶן <i>oil, fat</i>	שָׁאַל (Q) to ask, consult

LIST 15 161 TO 150× IN HB	LIST 16 149 TO 139× IN HB
<p>אֵיל <i>ram, ruler</i> אָדָּ <i>only, nevertheless</i> אֲשׁוּר <i>Assyria</i> לְבַד <i>alone</i> בָּעַל <i>master, husband, Baal</i> גִּבּוֹר <i>mighty, warrior</i> טמא (Q) to be unclean; (Ni) be defiled, defile oneself; (Pi) defile, pronounce unclean; (Hith) defile oneself</p>	<p>אָז <i>then</i> הָלַל (Pi) to praise; (Pu) be praised; (Hith) boast, glory, be praised חֲכָמָה <i>wisdom</i> חָנָה (Q) to encamp יַיִן <i>wine</i> יוֹאָב <i>Joab</i> יְמִין <i>right hand, south</i></p>
<p>כֶּסֶה (Pi) to cover מָוֶת <i>death</i> מְנַשֶּׁה <i>Manasseh</i> נֶגֶד <i>in front of, opposite</i> נגע (Q) to touch, strike; (Hi) reach, touch, arrive נוס (Q) to flee</p>	<p>כָּמוֹ <i>like, as</i> מָעַל <i>above, upward</i> מִשְׁכָּן <i>tabernacle, dwelling</i> נסע (Q) to pull out, set out, journey on עֲבָדָה <i>service</i> עֵדָה <i>congregation</i></p>
<p>צְדָקָה <i>righteousness</i> צִיּוֹן <i>Zion</i> צָפוֹן <i>north</i> רַב <i>multitude, abundance, greatness</i> שמח (Q) to rejoice, be glad; (Pi) gladden שֶׁמֶשׁ <i>sun</i> שְׁנִי <i>second</i></p>	<p>רָדַף (Q) to pursue שָׂנֵא (Q, Pi) to hate שֵׁ <i>that, which, who</i> שָׁבַר (Q) to break; (Ni) be broken; (Pi) shatter, break in pieces שָׁחַת (Pi, Hi) to ruin, destroy שָׁמוּאֵל <i>Samuel</i> שְׁמֹנֶה <i>eight</i></p>

LIST 17 139 TO 133 × IN HB	LIST 18 133 TO 122 × IN HB
<p>אף <i>also, indeed</i> אֲרָם <i>Aram</i> גִּלְעָד <i>Gilead</i> זֶבַח (Q) to sacrifice, slaughter; (Pi) sacrifice חוֹמָה <i>wall</i> חָכָם <i>wise</i> חָלַל (Ni) to be profaned, profane oneself; (Pi) profane; (Hi) begin</p>	<p>אֹר <i>light</i> אֱמֶת <i>truth, faithfulness</i> בוֹשׁ (Q) to be ashamed; (Hi) put to shame, be put to shame, act shamefully גָּדַל (Q) to be great, grow up; (Pi) make great, bring up (children); (Hi) make great, magnify oneself חֶמָה <i>wrath, heat</i> חֲצִי <i>half</i> חָק <i>statute</i></p>
<p>יֵשׁ <i>there is</i> כִּסֵּא <i>throne</i> מִסְפָּר <i>number</i> נוּחַ (Q) to rest; (Hi) cause to rest, place, leave (alone) נַחַל <i>torrent, wadi</i> נְחֹשֶׁת <i>bronze</i></p>	<p>יְרֵמְיָהוּ <i>Jeremiah</i> כֹּחַ <i>strength</i> נִגַּשׁ (Q, Ni) to go near, come near, approach; (Hi) bring near נֹשִׂיא <i>leader, prince</i> עֲצָם <i>bone, self</i> פֶּן <i>lest</i></p>
<p>סוֹס <i>horse</i> עֶרֶב <i>evening</i> עֲשָׂרָה <i>ten, -teen</i> פָּנָה (Q) to turn פָּר <i>bull</i> פָּתַח (Q) to open; (Q Pass) be open; (Ni) be opened; (Pi) loosen, open, release קָרָא (Q) to call, summon, invite; (Q Pass) be invited; (Ni) be called, be summoned</p>	<p>צְדָקָה <i>righteousness, justice, equity</i> קָבַץ (Q, Pi) to gather; (Ni) be gathered, gather together קָבַר (Q) to bury; (Ni) be buried קָהָל <i>assembly</i> שָׂאָר (Ni) to remain, be left over; (Hi) leave remaining שָׁכַן (Q) to settle, dwell; (Pi) cause to dwell, allow to dwell שָׁלַךְ (Hi) to throw; (Ho) be thrown</p>

LIST 19	122 TO 115 × IN HB	LIST 20	115 TO 108 × IN HB
אָחוֹת	<i>sister</i>	אֲבִשָׁלוֹם	<i>Absalom</i>
אֲנַחְנוּ	<i>we</i>	בָּכָה	(Q) to weep
בְּכֹר	<i>firstborn</i>	בְּלֹתִי	<i>not, in order not to, except</i>
בִּטַח	(Q) to trust, be confident	חָשַׁב	(Q) to think, consider, plan; (Ni) be considered, be accounted, be reckoned; (Pi) consider, plan, calculate
חַיִּים	<i>life</i>	יָדָה	(Hi) to praise, give thanks; (Hith) confess
יָטַב	(Q) to be pleasing; (Hi) do good, make good, do well	יִצְחָק	<i>Isaac</i>
יָשָׁר	<i>straight, right</i>	כָּבֵד	(Q) to be heavy, be weighty, be severe; (Ni) be honored, honor oneself; (Pi) honor; (Hi) make heavy, harden
לָכַד	(Q) to capture, take, catch; (Ni) be captured, be taken, be caught	כָּנָף	<i>wing, edge</i>
לְשׁוֹן	<i>tongue</i>	נָבֵא	(Ni) to prophesy; (Hith) prophesy, act like a prophet, rave
מִגְרֵשׁ	<i>open land, pasture</i>	נֶגֶב	<i>south country, Negev</i>
מַמְלָכָה	<i>kingdom</i>	נָחַם	(Ni) to be sorry, relent; (Pi) comfort
נָהָר	<i>river</i>	עָלָה	<i>on, upon, over, above</i>
עֶשְׂרֵה	<i>ten, -teen</i>	עַמּוּד	<i>pillar</i>
פְּעָם	<i>foot, step, time</i>	עָפָר	<i>dust</i>
פְּרִי	<i>fruit</i>	קָטַר	(Pi) to burn incense, make offerings; (Hi) burn, offer up in smoke
קָדוֹשׁ	<i>holy</i>	רַק	<i>only</i>
רֶכֶב	<i>chariot, upper millstone</i>	שָׂרַף	(Q) to burn; (Ni) be burned
שָׁלַם	(Pi) to pay, repay, complete; (Hi) make complete, make peace	שַׁבָּת	<i>Sabbath</i>
שָׁפַךְ	(Q) to pour out, shed (blood)	שָׁמְרוֹן	<i>Samaria</i>
תּוֹעֵבָה	<i>abomination</i>	שָׁקַר	<i>lie, deception</i>

LIST 21

107 TO 101 × IN HB

בְּמָה	<i>high place</i>
בְּעַד	<i>behind, through</i>
גָּאֵל	(Q) to redeem, avenge
חֻקָּה	<i>statute</i>
יִרְבֵּעַם	<i>Jeroboam</i>
יָתַר	(Ni) to be remaining, be left over; (Hi) leave remaining
לְבָשׁ	<i>lamb</i>
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כָּפַר	(Pi) to make atonement
מְעַט	<i>little, few</i>
מְרֵאָה	<i>appearance</i>
סָפַר	(Q) to count; (Pi) recount, declare
עַמּוֹן	<i>Ammon</i>
רוּץ	(Q) to run
<hr/>	
רֵחַב	<i>width</i>
רָעַב	<i>hunger, famine</i>
שָׁכַח	(Q) to forget; (Ni) be forgotten
שְׁלִישִׁי	<i>third</i>
תָּמִיד	<i>continually</i>

GENESIS

LIST 1	43 TO 15 ×	LIST 2	15 TO 12 ×
אֶכֶל	<i>food</i>	אוּלַי	<i>perhaps</i>
אֵלֹף	<i>chief</i>	בְּעִבּוֹר	(= עִבּוֹר + בּ) <i>on account of, because of, in order that</i>
אִמְתַּחַת	<i>sack</i>	גֵּן	<i>garden</i>
בְּאֵר	<i>well, pit</i>	גָּנַב	(Q) to steal; (Q Pass, Pu) be stolen
בְּרָכָה	<i>blessing</i>	הִנֵּן	<i>behold</i>
גַּמֵּל	<i>camel</i>	זָכָר	<i>male</i>
הָרָה	(Q) to conceive	חָלַם	(Q) to dream
חַיָּה		חֶזֶן	
חַיָּה	<i>animal, beast</i>	חֶזֶן	<i>favor</i>
חֲלוֹם	<i>dream</i>	מַבּוּל	<i>flood</i>
חֲמוֹר	<i>male donkey</i>	מָהֵר	(Pi) to hasten, hurry, do quickly
יָלֵד	<i>child</i>	מַעְרָה	<i>cave</i>
מוֹל	(Q) to circumcise; (Ni) be circumcised	נָצַב	(Ni) to stand; (Hi) set up, set apart; (Ho) be set up
מִין	<i>kind</i>	עִמָּד	<i>with</i>
מִקְנֵה		פָּרָה	
מִקְנֵה	<i>cattle, livestock</i>	פָּרָה	(Q) to bear fruit, be fruitful; (Hi) make fruitful
נָכַר	<i>foreign, foreignness</i>	פָּרָה	<i>cow</i>
עוֹף	<i>bird(s)</i>	צַיִד	<i>hunter, game</i>
שִׁפְחָה	<i>female servant, female slave</i>	קָטָן	<i>small, young</i>
שָׁקָה	(Hi) to water, cause to drink	קָנָה	(Q) to acquire, buy, own, create
תֵּבָה	<i>ark</i>	שָׁבַר	(Q) to buy, sell, or distribute grain; (Hi) sell or distribute grain
תֵּשַׁע	<i>nine</i>	תּוֹלְדוֹת	<i>generations</i>

LIST 3	11 TO 9×	LIST 4	9 TO 8×
ברא	(Q) to create; (Ni) be created	אֲחֻזָּה	possession, property
חרה	(Q) to burn, be kindled, be angry	אסר	(Q) to bind, confine; (Q Pass, Ni) be confined
טָרַם	before	אָפֶה	baker
יָפָה	beautiful	ארר	(Q, Pi) to curse; (Q Pass) be cursed
מכר	(Q) to sell	בוֹר	pit
מִצְבֵּה	pillar	ברח	(Q) to flee
מִשְׁקָה	cupbearer, irrigation	גור	(Q) to sojourn, dwell
נכר	(Hi) to recognize, identify; (Hith) disguise oneself	הֵנָּה	here
נַעֲרָה	girl, young woman	יָרֵךְ	thigh, hip, loin
נשק	(Q, Pi) to kiss	כָּבֵד	heavy, severe, great, wealthy
עֵדֶר	flock, drove	כַּד	jar
עֵז	female goat	כַּתְנֵת	tunic, long robe
צחק	(Q) to laugh; (Pi) joke, make sport of, mock, fondle	לִין	(Q) to lodge, stay overnight
קָדָם	east	מוֹלָדֹת	kindred, offspring
רְכוּשׁ	goods, possessions	נֶקֶד	speckled
רמש	(Q) to crawl, creep	סֹהַר	enclosure (בֵּית סֹהַר prison)
רִמְשׁ	creeping thing(s)	פתר	(Q) to interpret
רעע	(Q) to be displeasing; (Hi) harm, act wickedly, act badly	צְוּאָר	neck
רְקִיעַ	expanse, firmament	צָעִיר	young
שִׁבְלֶת	ear of grain	קָבֵר	grave, tomb

LIST 5	8 TO 7×	LIST 6	7 TO 6×
אִמָּה	<i>female servant, female slave</i>	אוֹת	<i>sign</i>
גֵּל	<i>heap</i>	בְּכֹרֶה	<i>birthright</i>
הֵנָּה	<i>they (fem.)</i>	בְּרִיא	<i>fat</i>
חפר	(Q) to dig	טָבַח	<i>guard</i>
טף	<i>children</i>	טָהוֹר	<i>clean</i>
יהב	(Q) to give, come	יָאֵר	<i>river, Nile</i>
כַּפָּר	<i>district, valley, plain</i>	מְאוּמָה	<i>anything</i>
מִקֵּל	<i>rod, staff</i>	מְגוֹר	<i>sojourning</i>
משל	(Q) to rule	מִטְעָם	<i>delicacy</i>
עֶקֶד	<i>striped</i>	מִשְׁמֶר	<i>custody, imprisonment</i>
עֵשֶׂב	<i>plant</i>	נָחָשׁ	<i>serpent</i>
פרד	(Ni) to be divided, be separated, separate oneself; (Hi) separate	נִקְבָּה	<i>female</i>
צלח	(Hi) to cause to prosper, cause to succeed, prosper, succeed	עֶרְלָה	<i>foreskin</i>
קֶשֶׁת	<i>bow</i>	קָטָן	<i>young</i>
רגל	(Pi) to spy	קֶצֶה	<i>end</i>
שִׁמְלָה	<i>garment</i>	שָׁבַע	<i>plenty, abundance</i>
שאב	(Q) to draw water	שָׂכָר	<i>wages, reward</i>
שֶׁבֶר	<i>grain</i>	שְׂמָאל	<i>left, north</i>
שית	(Q) to put, place	שְׂדֵי	<i>almighty</i>
שכם	(Hi) to rise early	שֵׁכָם	<i>shoulder</i>

LIST 7	6 TO 5 ×	LIST 8	5 ×
אַתְּ	<i>you (fem. sg.)</i>	בָּדַל	(Hi) to separate
בְּכִיר	<i>firstborn</i>	גָּבַר	(Q) to be strong, prevail
בֵּר	<i>grain</i>	גִּדְי	<i>kid (young goat)</i>
גְּבִיעַ	<i>cup</i>	דּוּדָאִים	<i>mandrakes</i>
גוּעַ	(Q) to die, expire	יָחַם	(Q, Pi) to breed
דָּק	<i>thin</i>	יָקַץ	(Q) to awake
זָקֵן	(Q) to be old	כּוֹכַב	<i>star</i>
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זָרַע	(Q) to sow; (Hi) produce seed	כֵּן	<i>honest</i>
טָלָא	(Q Pass) to be spotted, have spots	מָאוֹר	<i>light</i>
יוֹנָה	<i>dove</i>	מָלַט	(Ni) to escape
יַחְדָּו	<i>together</i>	מִקְנָה	<i>purchase</i>
יָכַח	(Ni) to be acquitted; (Hi) reprove, decide, appoint	טֵעָר	<i>ten</i>
יָלִיד	<i>born</i>	פְּתָרוֹן	<i>interpretation</i>
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כּוֹס	<i>cup</i>	צֶלֶם	<i>image</i>
לָבַשׁ	(Q) to wear, put on; (Hi) clothe	צָמַח	(Q) to sprout; (Hi) cause to sprout
מִשְׁתָּה	<i>feast</i>	רָבַץ	(Q) to lie down, crouch
עֵמֶק	<i>valley</i>	רָכַשׁ	(Q) to acquire
עֲרוּהָ	<i>nakedness</i>	שֵׁיבָה	<i>gray hair, old age</i>
קָלַל	(Q) to subside, be viewed with contempt; (Pi) curse	שָׂק	<i>sack, sackcloth</i>
קֵץ	<i>end</i>	שָׂכַל	(Q) to be bereaved; (Pi) bereave of children, miscarry

LIST 9	5 TO 4 ×	LIST 10	4 ×
אֶצֶל	<i>beside</i>	אֲבֵל	<i>mourning</i>
בֶּטֶן	<i>belly, womb</i>	אָחַז	(Q) to hold; (Ni) be caught, hold property
חֹם	<i>dark (brown or black)</i>	אֵיךְ	<i>where?</i>
חֹשֶׁךְ	<i>darkness</i>	אֵיךְ	<i>how?</i>
טָרַף	(Q) to tear; (Q Pass) be torn	אֲכָלָהּ	<i>food</i>
בְּלֵהָ	<i>daughter-in-law</i>	אֵל	<i>these, those</i>
נָחַשׁ	(Pi) to engage in divination	אֵלֹן	<i>oak, terebinth</i>
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סָחַר	(Q) to trade	אֶלְמָה	<i>sheaf</i>
סֵל	<i>basket</i>	אֲתוֹן	<i>female donkey</i>
עֲגֹלָה	<i>wagon</i>	גָּלַל	(Q) to roll; (Hithpoel) roll oneself
עֲלִיזוֹן	<i>upper, Most High</i>	גָּמַל	(Q) to do, deal; (Ni) be weaned
עָנָה	(Pi) to oppress, afflict, violate, rape; (Hith) submit	דָּבַק	(Q) to cling, overtake; (Hi) overtake
עָנִי	<i>affliction</i>	הִפְךָ	(Q) to overthrow; (Hith) turn over and over
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עָנָן	<i>cloud(s)</i>	זְקֵנִים	<i>old age</i>
פּוּץ	(Q) to be dispersed; (Ni) disperse; (Hi) scatter (people)	חָלִילָהּ	<i>far be it!</i>
פְּלִגְשָׁה	<i>concubine</i>	חָלַף	(Pi, Hi) to change
רָחַץ	(Q) to wash, bathe	חָמָס	<i>violence, wrong</i>
שָׂרַץ	(Q) to swarm	חָנַן	(Q) to be gracious, show favor; (Hith) make supplication
תְּהוֹם	<i>deep</i>	חָשַׁךְ	(Q) to withhold, restrain
תְּחִלָּה	<i>beginning</i>	טוֹב	<i>good, goods, property</i>

LIST 11	4 ×	LIST 12	4 TO 3 ×
יצג	(Hi) to set, present	אָדוֹת	<i>cause</i> (עַל אָדוֹת <i>because, about</i>)
כָּשֶׁב	<i>lamb</i>	אוֹר	(Q) to be light; (Hi) give light, shine
לְאָם	<i>people, nation</i>	אוֹת	(Ni) to consent
לוֹ	<i>if, if only</i>	לָבָן	<i>white</i>
מֵאֵל	<i>food</i>	מִזְבֵּחַ	<i>dwelling, dwelling place</i>
מָחָה	(Q) to wipe out; (Ni) be wiped out	מִטָּה	<i>bed</i>
מִסְפּוֹא	<i>fodder</i>	מָלֵא	<i>full</i>
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מִשָּׁשׁ	(Q) to feel; (Pi) search with one's hands	מִשְׁנֵה	<i>double, second</i>
נִיָּם	<i>ring</i>	עֵד	<i>witness</i>
נִשְׁגַּב	(Hi) to overtake, reach	עֵנָב	<i>grape</i>
סָגַר	(Q) to shut	עֲקָרָה	<i>barren</i>
סָפָה	(Q) to sweep away; (Ni) be swept away	צָרָה	<i>distress</i>
סָרִיס	<i>officer, official</i>	קְבוּרָה	<i>grave, burial place</i>
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עָקֵב	<i>heel</i>	קָדִים	<i>east wind</i>
פָּרַץ	(Q) to increase, spread out, break through	קָדָם	(אֶלְמָדָה <i>eastward</i>)
קָרָה	(Q) to happen; (Hi) cause to happen, grant success	קָדֵשׁ	<i>cult prostitute</i>
קָשַׁר	(Q) to bind; (Q Pass) be bound, be strong; (Pu) be strong	רֵאשִׁית	<i>beginning, firstfruits</i>
רִיב	(Q) to contend, quarrel	רֶחֶם	<i>womb</i>
רִיחַ	<i>smell, odor</i>	שְׁבִיעִי	<i>seventh</i>
שֶׂה	<i>sheep, lamb</i>	תָּאָר	<i>form</i>

LIST 13	3 ×	LIST 14	3 ×
אחר (Q) to stay; (Pi) delay		חול <i>sand</i>	
אי <i>where?</i>		חלק (Ni) to divide oneself; (Pi) divide	
אלה <i>oath</i>		חֶלֶק <i>portion, share</i>	
אמן (Ni) to be confirmed, be verified; (Hi) believe		חֲמִישִׁי <i>fifth</i> (חֲמִישִׁית <i>one-fifth</i>)	
אָמֶשׁ <i>last night</i>		חֶמֶת <i>skin (for liquids)</i>	
אָסוֹן <i>harm</i>		חנט (Q) to embalm	
אָפּוֹא <i>so, then</i>		חסר (Q) to lack, abate	
<hr/>		חָתָן <i>son-in-law</i>	
בְּלֹעֲדֵי <i>without, except, apart from</i>		יָחִיד <i>only</i>	
בְּרֶךְ <i>knee</i>		יצר (Q) to form	
גְּבִירָה <i>mistress</i>		יָרָא <i>afraid, fearful, fearing, reverent</i>	
גזז (Q) to shear		כְּבֶשֶׂה <i>ewe lamb</i>	
גֶּפֶן <i>vine</i>		מאן (Pi) to refuse	
גרשׁ (Pi) to drive out		<hr/>	
דין (Q) to judge		מטר (Hi) to rain down, cause it to rain	
דֶּלֶת <i>door</i>		מִשָּׂאָה <i>portion</i>	
דְּמוּת <i>likeness, image</i>		נבט (Hi) to look	
הָרָה <i>pregnant</i>		נטע (Q) to plant	
חבא (Ni) to hide oneself; (Hith) keep oneself hidden		עֵרֹם <i>naked</i>	
חבק (Pi) to embrace		עצב (Ni) to be grieved; (Hith) be grieved, be angry	
חדל (Q) to cease, stop		עצר (Q) to close, prevent	

LIST 15

3 ×

- עֲרֵבוֹן *pledge*
 פָּגַע (Q) to meet, entreat,
 reach
 פֹּה *here*
 פָּלַל (Pi) to expect;
 (Hith) pray
 פֶּס *multicolored material*
 פָּקַח (Q) to open (eyes);
 (Ni) be opened (of eyes)
 צוּד (Q) to hunt

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- צִידָה *game, provisions*
 צָעַק (Q) to cry out
 קָנָא (Pi) to be jealous, envy
 קָצִיר *harvest*
 קָשָׂה (Q) to be severe;
 (Pi, Hi) make difficult
 רָכַב (Q) to ride;
 (Hi) cause to ride

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- רָק *thin*
 שָׂטַם (Q) to bear a grudge
 against, harass
 שָׂדַף (Q Pass) to be scorched
 שָׁלֵשׁ (Pu) to be three years old
 שָׁקַף (Hi) to look down
 תָּמַם (Q) to come to an end,
 be spent
 תָּעָה (Q) to wander;
 (Hi) cause to wander