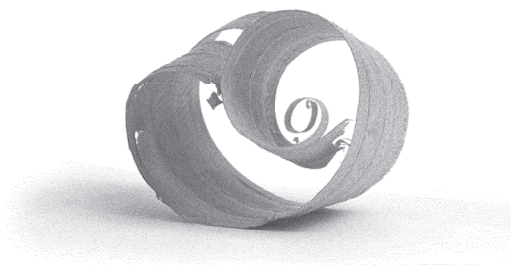




More Than a Carpenter


josh mcdowell
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More Than a Carpenter

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Previously published by Tyndale House Publishers under ISBN 978-0-8423-4552-1.

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Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

McDowell, Josh.

More than a carpenter / Josh McDowell, Sean McDowell. — [New, rev. ed.].
p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 978-1-4143-2627-6 (sc : alk. paper)

ISBN 978-1-4143-3380-9 (sc multi-packs)

1. Jesus Christ—Person and offices. I. McDowell, Sean. II. Title.

BT203.M3386 2009

232—dc22

2008054623

Printed in the United States of America

15 14 13 12 11 10 09

7 6 5 4 3 2 1

“The life of Jesus of Nazareth continues to shape our world 2,000 years later. *More Than a Carpenter* will tell you why.”

JOHN ORTBERG

Author and pastor of Menlo Park Presbyterian Church

“I found the original *More Than a Carpenter* persuasive when I was an atheist; you’ll find this updated and expanded version even more compelling.”

LEE STROBEL

Author of The Case for Christ and The Case for the Real Jesus

“In a day when rational thought seems to be in short supply, *More Than a Carpenter* is an antidote for the truth vacuum of our times.”

CHUCK KLEIN

*Youth and campus ministry advocate
Campus Crusade for Christ*

“I loved this book when it first came out, to help me share Christ with my friends. I plan on using this new edition with many people I love!”

JOHN ELDREDGE

Author of Wild at Heart and Walking with God

“A masterful blend of scholarship and readability . . . that will appeal to both teens and adults alike.”

GREG STIER

President and CEO, Dare 2 Share Ministries

“Like millions of others, *More Than a Carpenter* helped lead me to Jesus Christ. I am excited to see how God will use this book to change lives.”

MARK DRISCOLL

Pastor, Mars Hill Church

“This unapologetic search for truth challenges a new generation to take a closer look at Jesus.”

ANDY STANLEY

Senior pastor, North Point Community Church

“Josh and Sean McDowell present the claims of Christ in a clear and convincing way.”

DR. JOHN TOWNSEND

Psychologist, speaker, and coauthor of Boundaries

“Josh and Sean have succeeded in improving a classic. More than a good read, it’s a game changer.”

WAYNE RICE

Cofounder of Youth Specialties

“Even more powerful and relevant for this generation.”

JIM BURNS, PhD

President of HomeWord; author of Creating an Intimate Marriage and Confident Parenting

“After reading *More Than a Carpenter*, skeptics, spiritual seekers, and people of any faith will find reasons to believe in the claims of Jesus and to follow him.”

ALEC HILL

President, InterVarsity Christian Fellowship USA

“The chapter dealing with the exclusivity of Jesus is the best treatment of this subject that I have read.”

ALEX MCFARLAND

President, Southern Evangelical Seminary and the Veritas School of Apologetics

“Whether you are a longtime Christian or not sure about what you believe, you will be impacted by *More Than a Carpenter*.”

REBECCA ST. JAMES

Singer, author, actress

To Dick and Charlotte Day,
whose lives have always reflected that
Jesus was more than a carpenter

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Preface

When I first sat down in 1976 with twelve legal pads, forty-eight hours of free time, and a *lot* of coffee to write the book that would become *More Than a Carpenter*, I did so hoping that it would help followers of Jesus to respond to questions about their faith, and inspire spiritual seekers to honestly investigate the claims of Jesus. I never dreamed that the story of my personal journey from skepticism to belief would ultimately sell more than fifteen million copies, be translated into nearly one hundred languages, and inspire readers around the world to take a closer, deeper look at the possibility of faith. I continue to be honored and humbled each time someone tells me that my book made a difference in his or her life.

Yet I also continue to be struck by how much has happened in the world since *More Than a Carpenter* first released. Discoveries have been made (and continue to be made) which shed light on the historicity of Jesus Christ. “New Atheists” have entered the popular culture with books proclaiming the end of faith and the downfall of God. And while today’s generation faces a whole host of new issues and choices, they also continue to confront the age-old questions: Who is Jesus? What proof is there that he was the son of God? And even if it were true, what difference would it make to my life?

Based on all this, I decided it was time to give *More Than a Carpenter* a makeover for the twenty-first century. So I invited my son, Sean, a well-known speaker, teacher, and writer on apologetics and the Bible, to update the book with me. Sean brought his strong academic credentials (a double

master's degree in philosophy and theology) to the table, along with his own experience as an author, providing a welcome perspective on postmodern faith. The two of us worked together to create a brand-new chapter, revised material, discussion questions, and a fresh look. The result is a new edition of *More Than a Carpenter* that nonetheless retains its original hard-hitting examination of the facts and unapologetic search for truth.

It is my profound desire and Sean's that this book will have a transformational impact on a new generation of people on a quest for spiritual clarity.

—JM

My Story

THIRTEENTH-CENTURY PHILOSOPHER THOMAS AQUINAS writes: “There is within every soul a thirst for happiness and meaning.” I first began to feel this thirst when I was a teenager. I wanted to be happy. I wanted my life to have meaning. I became hounded by those three basic questions that haunt every human life: Who am I? Why am I here? Where am I going? I wanted answers, so as a young student, I started searching for them.

Where I was brought up, everyone seemed to be into religion, so I thought I might find my answers in being religious. I got into church 150 percent. I went every time the doors opened—morning, afternoon, or evening. But I must have picked the wrong church because I felt worse inside it than I did outside. From my upbringing on a farm in Michigan I inherited a rural practicality that says when something doesn’t work, get rid of it. So I chucked religion.

Then I thought that education might have the answers

to my quest for meaning, so I enrolled in a university. I soon became the most unpopular student among the professors. I would buttonhole them in their offices and badger them for answers to my questions. When they saw me coming, they would turn out the lights, pull down the shades, and lock their doors. You can learn many things at a university, but I didn't find the answers I was seeking. Faculty members and my fellow students had just as many problems, frustrations, and unanswered questions as I did.

One day on campus I saw a student wearing a T-shirt that read, "Don't follow me, I'm lost." That's how everyone in the university seemed to me. Education, I decided, was not the answer.

What Do You Think?

Do you agree with philosopher Thomas Aquinas that "There is within every soul a thirst for happiness and meaning"?

I began to think maybe I could find happiness and meaning in prestige. I would find a noble cause, dedicate myself to it, and in the process, become well known on

campus. The people with the most prestige in the university were the student leaders, who also controlled the purse strings. So I got elected to various student offices. It was a heady experience to know everyone on campus, to make important decisions, to spend the university's money getting the speakers I wanted and the students' money for throwing parties.

But the thrill of prestige wore off like everything else I had tried. I would wake up on Monday morning, usually with a headache because of the night before, dreading to face another five miserable days. I endured Monday through Friday, living only for the partying nights

of Friday, Saturday, and Sunday. Then on Monday the meaningless cycle would begin all over again.

I didn't let on that my life was meaningless; I was too proud for that. Everyone thought I was the happiest man on campus. They never suspected that my happiness was a sham. It depended on my circumstances. If things were going great for me, I felt great. When things were going lousy, I felt lousy. I just didn't let it show.

I was like a boat out in the ocean, tossed back and forth by the waves. I had no rudder—no direction or control. But I couldn't find anyone living any other way. I couldn't find anyone who could tell me how to live differently. I was frustrated. No, it was worse than that. There's a strong term that describes the life I was living: hell.

About that time I noticed a small group of people—eight students and two faculty members—who seemed different from the others. They seemed to know who they were and where they were going. And they had convictions. It is refreshing to find people with convictions, and I like to be around them. I admire people who believe in something and take a stand for it, even if I don't agree with their beliefs.

It was clear to me that these people had something I didn't have. They were disgustingly

**Everyone thought
I was the happiest
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But the life I was
living was hell.**

What Do You Think?

Do you like being around people with convictions? What makes it an invigorating experience? What makes it a frustrating one?

happy. And their happiness didn't ride up and down with the circumstances of university life; it was constant. They appeared to possess an inner source of joy, and I wondered where it came from.

Something else about these people caught my attention—their attitudes and actions toward each other. They genuinely loved each other—and not only each other, but the people outside their group as well. And I don't mean they just talked about love; they got involved in people's lives, helping them with their needs and problems. It was all totally foreign to me, yet I was strongly attracted to it.

Like most people, when I see something I want but don't have, I start trying to figure out a way to get it. So I decided to make friends with these intriguing people.

A couple of weeks later I sat around a table in the student union talking to some of the members of this group. The conversation turned to the topic of God. I was pretty skeptical and insecure about

“Christianity, ha! That’s for unthinking weaklings, not intellectuals.” Of course, under all the bluster I really wanted what these people had.

this subject, so I put on a big front. I leaned back in my chair, acting as if I couldn't care less.

“Christianity, ha!” I blustered. “That's for unthinking weaklings, not intellectuals.” Of course, under all the bluster I really wanted what these people had, but my pride didn't

want them to know the aching urgency of my need. The subject bothered me, but I couldn't let go of it. So I turned to one of the students, a good-looking woman (I used to think all Christians were ugly), and I said, “Tell me, why are

you so different from all the other students and faculty on this campus? What changed your life?”

Without hesitation or embarrassment she looked me straight in the eye, deadly serious, and uttered two words I never expected to hear in an intelligent discussion on a university campus: “Jesus Christ.”

“Jesus Christ?” I snapped.

“Oh, for God’s sake, don’t give me that kind of garbage. I’m fed up with religion. I’m fed up with the church. I’m fed up with the Bible.”

Immediately she shot back, “I didn’t say *religion*, I said Jesus Christ!” She pointed out something I had never known: Christianity is not a religion. Religion is humans trying to work their way to God through good works. Christianity is God coming to men and women through Jesus Christ.

I wasn’t buying it. Not for a minute. Taken aback by the young woman’s courage and conviction, I apologized for my attitude. “But I’m sick and tired of religion and religious people,” I explained. “I don’t want anything to do with them.”

Then my new friends issued a challenge I couldn’t believe. They challenged me to make a rigorous, intellectual examination of the claims of Jesus Christ—that he is God’s Son; that he inhabited a human body and lived among real men and women; that he died on the cross for the sins of humanity; that he was buried and was resurrected three

Christianity is not a religion. Religion is humans trying to work their way to God through good works. Christianity is God coming to men and women through Jesus Christ.

days later; and that he is still alive and can change a person's life even today.

I thought this challenge was a joke. Everyone with any sense knew that Christianity was based on a myth.

What Do You Think?

How would you define religion?

I thought that only a walking idiot could believe the myth that Christ came back from the dead. I used to wait for Christians to speak out in the classroom so I could tear them

up one side and down the other. I thought that if a Christian had a brain cell, it would die of loneliness.

But I accepted my friends' challenge, mostly out of spite to prove them wrong. I was convinced the Christian story would not stand up to evidence. I was a prelaw student, and I knew something about evidence. I would investigate the claims of Christianity thoroughly and come back and knock the props out from under their sham religion.

If I could show that the Bible was historically untrustworthy, then I could show that Christianity was a fantasy made up by wishful religious dreamers.

I decided to start with the Bible. I knew that if I could uncover indisputable evidence that the Bible is an unreliable record, the whole of Christianity would crumble. Sure, Christians could show me that their own book said Christ was born of a virgin,

that he performed miracles, and that he rose from the dead. But what good was that? If I could show that the Bible was historically untrustworthy, then I could show

that Christianity was a fantasy made up by wishful religious dreamers.

I took the challenge seriously. I spent months in research. I even dropped out of school for a time to study in the historically rich libraries of Europe. And I found evidence. Evidence in abundance. Evidence I would not have believed had I not seen it with my own eyes. Finally I could come to only one conclusion: If I were to remain intellectually honest, I had to admit that the Old and New Testament documents were some of the most reliable writings in all of antiquity. And if they were reliable, what about this man Jesus, whom I had dismissed as a mere carpenter in an out-of-the-way town in a tiny oppressed country, a man who had gotten caught up in his own visions of grandeur?

I had to admit that Jesus Christ was *more* than a carpenter. He was all he claimed to be.

Not only did my research turn me around intellectually, but it also answered the three questions that started me on my quest for happiness and meaning. But as Paul Harvey says, that's the "rest of the story." I will tell you all about that at the end of this book. First, I want to share with you the core of what I

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What Do You Think?

If God did become man, what would be the best way for him to communicate to his creation?

learned in my months of research so that you, too, may see that Christianity is not a myth, not the fantasy of wishful dreamers, not a hoax played on the simpleminded. It is rock-solid truth. And I guarantee that when you come to terms with that truth, you will be on the threshold of finding the answers to those three questions: Who am I? What is my purpose? What is my destiny?

About the Authors

Josh McDowell received a master's degree in theology from Talbot Theological Seminary in California. In 1964 he joined the staff of Campus Crusade for Christ (CCC) and eventually became an international traveling representative for the organization, focusing primarily on issues facing today's young people.

Josh has spoken to more than ten million young people in eighty-four countries, including more than seven hundred university and college campuses. He has authored or coauthored more than 110 books and workbooks with more than thirty-five million in print worldwide. Josh's most popular books are *The New Evidence That Demands a Verdict*, *Why True Love Waits*, *Right from Wrong* and the *Right from Wrong* workbook series.

Josh and his wife, Dottie, live in Dana Point, California, and have four grown children.

Sean McDowell is a high school teacher, speaker, and author. He graduated summa cum laude from Talbot Theological Seminary with a double master's degree in philosophy and theology. He is the author of *Ethix: Being Bold in a Whatever World*, and coauthor of *Understanding Intelligent Design* and *Evidence for the Resurrection*. Sean is also the general editor for *Apologetics for a New Generation* and *The Apologetics Study Bible for Students*.

Sean was named Educator of the Year for San Juan Capistrano in 2007–08. His apologetics training has received exemplary status from the Association of Christian Schools International. He has been a guest on radio shows such as *Focus on the Family*, *The Bible Answer Man*, *Point of View*, and *The Frank Pastore Show*. You can read Sean's blog and contact him for speaking events at <http://www.seanmcdowell.org>.

In April 2000, Sean married his high school sweetheart, Stephanie. They have two children, Scottie and Shauna, and live in San Juan Capistrano, California.